

45. The students are happy. They won the poetry contest.
- A. The students won the poetry contest are happy.
 - B. The students which won the poetry contest are happy.
 - C. The students who won the poetry contest are happy.
 - D. The students who won the poetry contest they are happy.

❖ Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 46 to 50.

Many rivers and lakes around the world are polluted. The discharge of waste materials by factories and households causes (46) _____ to rivers and lakes. The Rhine River in Europe and the Great Lakes in North America set good examples of a river and lakes that are polluted. Their water can't be drunk.

The same thing is happening to these. In this instance, certain factories in Japan dumped industrial waste into the sea. Many people (47) _____ from lead or mercury poisoning after eating fish caught in such polluted waters. Pollution in certain areas of the sea is now reaching (48) _____ levels. Many ships discharge their waste materials or unwanted engine oil into the sea. These wastes contain lead and mercury, (49) _____ is poisonous. Sometimes, accidents of oils tankers can cause oil to be discharged into the sea and even the beach.

In regard to discharge from factories and sewers, pollution can also come about as a means of policies. Individuals who want to power deliberately place the living things in the sea (50) _____ risk. In a recent example, many barrels of oil were deliberately dumped in to the Gulf to prevent ships and soldiers from attacking the annexed shores of Kuwait.

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| 46. A. pollutes | <u>B.</u> pollution | C. pollute | D. polluted |
| 47. A. existed | <u>B.</u> suffered | C. survived | D. supplied |
| 48. <u>A.</u> dangerous | B. popular | C. grand | D. endangered |
| 49. A. that | B. who | <u>C.</u> which | D. whom |
| 50. A. on | B. to | C. in | <u>D.</u> at |